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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE
COMMISSION,

Plaintiff,

v.

LOUIS V. SCHOOLER and FIRST
FINANCIAL PLANNING
CORPORATION dba Western
Financial Planning Corporation,

Defendant.

Case No.: 3:12-cv-2164-GPC-JMA

**ORDER GRANTING
(1) RECEIVER’S TWENTY-FIFTH INTERIM FEE APPLICATION; [ECF No. 1690]**

(2) ALLEN MATKINS’ TWENTY-FIFTH INTERIM FEE APPLICATION; [ECF No. 1691]

(3) DUFFY, KRUSPODIN, LLP’S TENTH INTERIM FEE APPLICATION; AND [ECF No. 1692]

(4) HOLLEY DRIGGS WALCH FINE WRAY PUZEY & THOMPSON SECOND INTERIM FEE APPLICATION; [ECF No. 1693]

1 Before the Court are fee applications filed by the court-appointed receiver
 2 Thomas C. Hebrank (the “Receiver”), counsel to the Receiver, Allen Matkins Leck
 3 Gamble Mallory & Natsis LLP (“Allen Matkins”), tax accountants to the Receiver,
 4 Duffy, Kruspodin LLP (“Duffy”), and local counsel in Nevada to the Receiver,
 5 Holley, Driggs, Walch, Fine, Wray, Puzey & Thompson (“Holley”) . ECF Nos.
 6 1690, 1691, 1692, 1693. No oppositions have been filed. The Court finds these
 7 motions suitable for disposition without oral argument pursuant to Civil Local Rule
 8 7.1 (d)(1).

9
 10 **I. BACKGROUND**

11 **A. Receiver**

12 In the Twenty-Fifth Interim Fee Application, the Receiver asserts that he
 13 incurred \$59,782.50 in fees and \$283.30 in costs for the application period
 14 covering July 1, 2018, through September 30, 2018 (“Twenty-Fifth Application
 15 Period”). ECF No. 1690 at 2. The breakdown of the fees amassed is as follows:

16 Category	Total
17 General Receivership	\$3,514.50
18 Asset Investigation & Recovery	\$0.00
19 Reporting	\$1,089.00
20 Operations & Asset Sales	\$23,715.00
21 Claims & Distributions	\$31,464.00
22 Legal Matters & Pending Litigation	\$0.00
23 Total	\$59,782.50

24
 25 *Id.* at 3–5. Receiver now seeks payment of 80% of fees incurred, amounting
 26 to \$47,826.00, and 100% of the costs, which account for postage and copies. ECF
 27 No. 1690, Ex. C.
 28

B. Allen Matkins

In the Twenty-Fifth Interim Fee Application, Allen Matkins asserts that it incurred \$36,017.55 in fees and \$305.64 in costs during the Twenty-Fifth Application Period. ECF No. 1691 at 2. The breakdown of the fees amassed is as follows:

Category	Total
General Receivership	\$1,604.25
Reporting	\$1,863.00
Operations & Asset Sales	\$18,153.00
Claims & Distributions	\$1,763.10
Third Party Recoveries	\$7,976.70
Employment/Fees	\$4,657.50
Total	\$36,017.55

Id. Allen Matkins now seeks payment of 80% of the fees incurred, amounting to \$28,814.04 and 100% of the costs, which were incurred for shipping, messenger service fees, and document searches. ECF No. 1691, Ex. A at 13-15.

C. Duffy, Kruspodin LLP

In the Tenth Interim Fee Application, Duffy asserts that it incurred \$37,490.22 in fees and costs during the Tenth Application Period. ECF No. 1692 at 2. The breakdown of the fees amassed is as follows:

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Category	Total
General Engagement Services; Preparation of 2017 Form 1096 and 1099 Informational Returns; Preparation of 2017 Income Tax Returns for Western, Real Asset, and Related Entities	\$13,832.10
Preparation of 2017 Income Tax Return for WFP Receivership	\$23,658.12
Total	\$37,490.22

11 ECF No. 1692, at 3–6.

13 Duffy seeks the entirety of the \$37,490.22 in fees that it incurred. *Id.* at 1.
 14 Duffy’s Tenth Fee Application covers the period March 1, 2017 through October
 15 23, 2017. ECF No. 1692, Ex. A at 11-18.

17 **D. Holley, Driggs, Welch, Fine, Wray, Puzey & Thompson**

18 In the Second Interim Fee Application, Holley asserts that it incurred
 19 \$31,100.00 in fees and \$202.40 in costs for the application period covering August
 20 20, 2013, through August 6, 2018 (“Second Application Period”). ECF No. 1693
 21 at 2. The breakdown of the fees amassed is as follows:

Category	Total
Legal Matters – Minden Property	\$12,384.00
Legal Matters – Gold Ridge Partners	\$854.00
Legal Matters – Washoe 3 Property	\$11,022.00
Legal Matters – Reno Vista Partners	\$6,840.00
Total	\$31,100.00

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1 (ECF No. 1692, at 2–3.)

2 Holley seeks the entirety of the \$31,000.00 in fees and \$202.40 in costs that
3 it incurred. *Id.* at 2.

4
5 **II. LEGAL STANDARD**

6 “[I]f a receiver reasonably and diligently discharges his duties, he is entitled
7 to fair compensation for his efforts.” *Sec. & Exch. Comm’n v. Elliott*, 953 F.2d
8 1560, 1577 (11th Cir. 1992). “The court appointing [a] receiver has full power to
9 fix the compensation of such receiver and the compensation of the receiver’s
10 attorney or attorneys.” *Drilling & Exploration Corp. v. Webster*, 69 F.2d 416, 418
11 (9th Cir. 1934). A receiver’s fees must be reasonable. *See In re San Vicente Med.*
12 *Partners Ltd.*, 962 F.2d 1402, 1409 (9th Cir. 1992).

13 As set forth in the Court’s prior fee orders, *see, e.g.*, ECF No. 1609, the
14 Court will assess the reasonableness of the requested fees using the factors
15 enumerated in *Sec. & Exch. Comm’n v. Fifth Avenue Coach Lines*, 364 F. Supp.
16 1220, 1222 (S.D.N.Y. 1973) and *In re Alpha Telecom, Inc.*, 2006 WL 3085616, at
17 *2–3 (D. Or. Oct. 27, 2006). Those factors include: (1) the complexity of the
18 receiver’s tasks; (2) the fair value of the receiver’s time, labor, and skill measured
19 by conservative business standards; (3) the quality of the work performed,
20 including the results obtained and the benefit to the receivership estate; (4) the
21 burden the receivership estate may safely be able to bear; and (5) the
22 Commission’s opposition or acquiescence. *See Fifth Avenue Coach Lines*, 364 F.
23 Supp. at 1222; *Alpha Telecom*, 2006 WL 3085616, at *2–3.

24
25 **III. DISCUSSION**

26 **A. Complexity of Tasks**

27 **1. Receiver**

28 The Court finds that the tasks performed by the Receiver during the Twenty-

1 Fifth Application Period were moderately complex. The Receiver undertook the
2 following tasks during the relevant period:

- 3 - handling general administrative issues, including reviewing mail, email,
4 and other correspondence directed at the Receivership Entities;
- 5 - administering the bank accounts of the Receivership Entities;
- 6 - reviewing and approving expenditures;
- 7 - maintaining and updating the Receiver's website with case information,
8 documents, and filing inquiries;
- 9 - preparing Receiver's Twenty-Fourth interim report;
- 10 - managing and overseeing the GPs' operations and real properties;
- 11 - managing and overseeing Western's operations;
- 12 - performing the accounting functions of the Receivership Entities;
- 13 - managing and overseeing tax reporting for Receivership Entities;
- 14 - managing and overseeing GP operational bills, loan payments, and cash
15 management;
- 16 - obtaining listing agreements and marketing properties for sale with
17 brokers;
- 18 - analyzing, negotiating, and accepting purchase offers;
- 19 - conducting investor votes;
- 20 - closing property sales;
- 21 - sending monthly case update reports to investors listing major legal
22 filings, property sales activity, court rulings, tax, and other information;
- 23 - listing and responding to sales activity on the various properties;
- 24 - filing motions to sell properties;
- 25 - responding to investor inquiries about their distributions; and
- 26 - sending updated distributions to investors.

27 ECF No. 1690 at 3–4.

28 **2. Allen Matkins**

The Court finds that the tasks performed by Allen Matkins during the
Twenty-Fifth Application Period were somewhat complex. Counsel undertook the
following tasks during this period:

- Assisting the Receiver to communicate with the SEC regarding issues
related to the pending appeal of the final judgment against Louis

1 Schooler;

- 2 - assisting the Receiver with legal issues regarding an investor in a
- 3 separate lawsuit against an accountant;
- 4 - preparing the Receiver's Twenty-Fourth Interim Report;
- 5 - assisting the Receiver with legal issues relating to the ongoing
- 6 operations of Western and the GPs, including sales of receivership
- 7 properties, easement and condemnation issues, and issues relating to
- 8 property taxes and assessments;
- 9 - advised the Receiver regarding legal issues pertaining to GP properties,
- 10 including assisting with addressing and removing liens, working on
- 11 letters of intent and purchase and sale agreements, and preparing
- 12 notices to investors regarding offers received for properties;
- 13 - assisting the Receiver in implementing the interim distributions;
- 14 - assisting in preparing monthly case updates to investors and issuing
- 15 distribution checks;
- 16 - addressing issues with investor distributions, including issues relating to
- 17 deceased investors and their heirs/decedents;
- 18 - reviewing the post-judgment Receiver's reports regarding his efforts to
- 19 finalize office leases and market the LinMar III property for sale;
- 20 - assisting with communications with the senior lender/deed of trust
- 21 holder on the LinMar III property and advising the Receiver on legal
- 22 issues relating to the senior loan; and
- 23 - assisting the Receiver in preparing his Twenty-Fourth Interim Fee
- 24 Application.

25 ECF No. 1691 at 3–6.

26 **3. Duffey**

27 The Court finds that the tasks performed by Duffey during the Tenth

28 Application Period were somewhat complex. Accountants undertook the following tasks during this period:

- 29 - engaging in communication and meetings with the Receiver with
- 30 respect to the receivership;
- 31 - updating accounting documents necessary to prepare tax return,
- 32 completion of final year filings, and additional miscellaneous requests

- 1 for reports or statements;
- 2 - reporting the transfer of all assets to the Qualified Settlement Fund for
- 3 each general partnership;
- 4 - preparing 2017 Form 1096 and 1099s for the Receivership entites;
- 5 - preparing 2017 income tax returns for Western, Real Asset, and related
- 6 entities;
- 7 - preparing and filing 2017 income tax return for WFP Receivership;
- 8 - working with the Receiver on final year reporting;
- 9 - verifying accounting fees; and
- 10 - filing of final 2017 tax returns for each partnership.

11 ECF No. 1692 at 3–6.

12 **4. Holley**

13 The Court finds that the tasks performed by Holley during the Second
14 Application Period were somewhat complex. Counsel undertook the following
15 tasks during this period:

- 16 - Assisting with legal issues involving Receivership;
- 17 - acquiring water permits and addressing water dedication agreements
- 18 and water rights issues with County and State water officials
- 19 - advising Receiver on issues relating to proposed wells and diversion
- 20 rates;
- 21 - researching and preparing deeds for dedication from partnerships;
- 22 - preparing and drafting an Order to Dismiss Prejudice in a case known
- 23 as Sierra Power Co. v. Gold Ridge Partners, et al.
- 24 - negotiating interests and penalty waivers related to Special Assessment
- 25 Bond payments by communicating with the District Attorney’s office
- 26 and various county officials; and
- 27 - assisting Receiver in terminating and clearing a stale Deed of Trust for
- 28 real property located in Washoe County, Nevada.

ECF No. 1693 at 2–3.

29 **B. Fair Value of Time, Labor, and Skill**

30 The Receiver billed his time at \$247.50 per hour and the time of those
31 working for him at \$180.00 per hour, resulting in a blended rate of \$188.47 per
32

1 hour during the Twenty Fifth Application Period. ECF No. 1690 at 2–5. Allen
2 Matkins billed its time at \$409.50 – \$702.00 per hour, with the majority of work
3 being billed at \$517.50 per hour. ECF No. 1691, Ex. A. Duffy Kruspodin billed
4 its time at an hourly rate of \$80 to \$450 per hour resulting in a blended rate of
5 \$218.44 per hour. ECF No. 1692 at 1, 8, Ex. B. Furthermore, Duffy applied a
6 10% discount to the blended rate resulting in a blended rate of \$196.59 per hour.
7 *Id.* Holley Driggs billed its time at an hourly rate of \$170 to \$420. ECF No. 1693,
8 Ex. A. Holley Driggs did not provide a blended billing rate.

9 The Court continues to find, as it has in previous fee orders, that the rates
10 charged by the Receiver, Allen Matkins, Duffy Kruspodin, and Holley Diggs are
11 comparable to rates charged in this geographic area and therefore represent a fair
12 value of the time, labor, and skill provided.

13 **C. Quality of Work Performed**

14 The Court finds that the quality of work performed by the Receiver, Allen
15 Matkins, Duffy Kruspodin, and Holley Diggs to be above average. The Receiver
16 has, and continues to, competently operate the Receivership as evidenced by
17 Receiver’s Twenty-Fifth Status report, ECF No. 1690, while at the same time
18 marshalling assets to support its continued financial integrity. These actions
19 benefit all investors. The Receiver and his counsel have complied with the Court’s
20 orders and have made every effort to protect investors’ interests in the GP
21 properties during the pendency of this litigation.

22 The Court finds the quality of work performed by Duffy and Holley Driggs
23 to be satisfactory. The Court has received no complaint that Duffy’s tax
24 preparation activities or Holley’s legal counsel have been deficient.

25 **D. Receivership Estate’s Ability to Bear Burden of Fees**

26 On August 30, 2016, the Court approved the Receiver’s Modified Orderly
27 Sale Process, ECF No. 1359, and the use of the One Pot approach to distribute
28 receivership assets, ECF No. 1304 at 31. These actions were taken for the dual

1 purpose of increasing the value of the receivership estate by selling GP properties
 2 and lowering administrative costs. *Id.* at 30.

3 Allen Matkins indicates that the receivership currently holds approximately
 4 \$8.7 million in cash. ECF No. 1691 at 9. The Court finds that the Receivership
 5 estate has sufficient ability to bear the instant fee requests.

6 **E. Commission’s Opposition or Acquiescence**

7 While the Commission does not expressly approve of the fee applications as
 8 reasonable, the Receiver represents that the Commission has expressed its non-
 9 opposition to the fee applications. ECF No. 1690 at 7. The Court will accept this
 10 representation. Considering the above five factors together, and considering that
 11 “[i]nterim fees are generally allowed at less than the full amount,” *Alpha Telecom*,
 12 2006WL 3085616, at *2-3, the Court awards fees and expenses as follows:

13
 14 **IV. CONCLUSION**

15 Considering the above five factors taken together, and considering that
 16 “[i]nterim fees are generally allowed at less than the full amount,” *Alpha Telecom*,
 17 2006 WL 3085616, at *2–3, the Court awards fees and costs as set forth in the
 18 following table:

19 Applicant	20 Fees Allowed	21 % of Fees Incurred¹	22 Costs Allowed	23 % of Costs Requested
24 Receiver	\$47,826.00	80%	\$283.30	100%
25 Allen Matkins	\$28,814.04	80%	\$305.64	100%
26 Duffey	\$37,490.22	100%	-	-
27 Holley	\$31,000.00	100%	\$202.40	100%

28 ¹ The Court includes the percentage of fees *incurred* rather than a percentage of the fees requested, given that the Receiver and Allen Matkins request only a percentage of their actual fees.

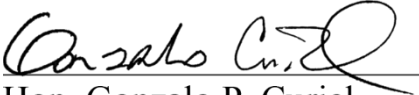
1 **V. ORDER**

2 After a review of the parties' submissions, the record in this matter, and the
3 applicable law, and for the foregoing reasons, **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that:

- 4 1. The Receiver's Twenty-Fifth Interim Fee Application, ECF No. 1690, is
5 **GRANTED**;
- 6 2. Allen Matkins' Twenty-Fifth Interim Fee Application, ECF No. 1691, is
7 **GRANTED**.
- 8 3. Duffy's Tenth Interim Fee Application, ECF No. 1692, is **GRANTED**.
- 9 4. Holley Drigg's Second Interim Fee Application, ECF No. 1693, is
10 **GRANTED**.

11 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

12 Dated: April 2, 2019


13 Hon. Gonzalo P. Curiel
14 United States District Judge