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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE
COMMISSION,

Plaintiff,

v.

LOUIS V. SCHOOLER and FIRST
FINANCIAL PLANNING
CORPORATION dba Western
Financial Planning Corporation,

Defendant.

Case No.: 3:12-cv-2164-GPC-JMA

**ORDER GRANTING
(1) RECEIVER’S THIRTIETH
INTERIM FEE APPLICATION;
[ECF No. 1758]**

**(2) ALLEN MATKINS’
THIRTIETH INTERIM FEE
APPLICATION; AND
[ECF No. 1759]**

**(3) DUFFY, KRUSPODIN, LLP’S
ELEVENTH INTERIM FEE
APPLICATION
[ECF No. 1760]**

Before the Court are fee applications filed by the court-appointed receiver Thomas C. Hebrank (the “Receiver”), counsel to the Receiver, Allen Matkins Leck Gamble Mallory & Natsis LLP (“Allen Matkins”), and tax accountants to the Receiver, Duffy, Kruspodin LLP (“Duffy”). ECF Nos. 1758, 1759, 1760. No oppositions have been filed. The Court finds these motions suitable for disposition without oral argument pursuant to Civil Local Rule 7.1 (d)(1).

I. BACKGROUND

A. Receiver

In the Thirtieth Fee Application, the Receiver asserts that he incurred \$18,056.25 in fees and \$263.12 in costs for the application period covering October 1, 2019 through December 31, 2019 (“Application Period”). ECF No. 1758 at 2. The breakdown of the fees amassed is as follows:

Category	Total
General Receivership	\$173.25
Asset Investigation & Recovery	\$0.00
Reporting	\$1,433.25
Operations & Asset Sales	\$13,047.75
Claims & Distributions	\$3,402.00
Legal Matters & Pending Litigation	\$0.00
Total	\$18,056.25

Id. at 3–5. Receiver now seeks payment of 80% of fees incurred, amounting to \$14,445.00, and 100% of the costs, which account for postage and copies. ECF No. 1758, Ex. C.

B. Allen Matkins

In the Thirtieth Interim Fee Application, Allen Matkins asserts that it incurred \$4,083.75 in fees and \$171.38 in costs during the Application Period. ECF No. 1759 at 2. The breakdown of the fees amassed is as follows:

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Category	Total
General Receivership	\$823.50
Reporting	\$1,242.00
Operations & Asset Sales	\$517.50
Claims & Distributions	\$879.75
Third Party Recoveries	\$207.00
Employment/Fees	\$414.00
Total	\$4,083.75

Id. Allen Matkins now seeks payment of 80% of the fees incurred, amounting to \$3,267.00 and 100% of the costs, which were incurred for copy charges, shipping, messenger service fees, and document searches. ECF No. 1759-1, Ex. A.

C. Duffy, Kruspodin LLP

In the Eleventh Interim Fee Application, Duffy asserts that it incurred \$10,515.24 in fees and costs during the Tenth Application Period. ECF No. 1760 at 1. The breakdown of the fees amassed is as follows:

Category	Total
General Engagement Services; Preparation of 2018 Form 1096 and 1099 Informational Returns; Preparation of 2018 Income Tax Returns for Western, Real Asset, and Related Entities	\$1,402.20
Preparation of 2018 Income Tax Return for WFP Receivership	\$9,113.04
Total	\$10,515.24

ECF No. 1760, at 3-5. Duffy seeks the entirety of the \$10,515.24 in fees that it incurred, which it discounted by ten percent from its regular hourly billing rates as

1 they were in 2017. *Id.* at 1-2. Duffy’s Tenth Fee Application covers the period
2 November 26, 2018 through November 27, 2019. ECF No. 1760-1 at 3-4, Ex. A.

3 **II. LEGAL STANDARD**

4 “[I]f a receiver reasonably and diligently discharges his duties, he is entitled
5 to fair compensation for his efforts.” *Sec. & Exch. Comm’n v. Elliott*, 953 F.2d
6 1560, 1577 (11th Cir. 1992). “The court appointing [a] receiver has full power to
7 fix the compensation of such receiver and the compensation of the receiver’s
8 attorney or attorneys.” *Drilling & Exploration Corp. v. Webster*, 69 F.2d 416, 418
9 (9th Cir. 1934). A receiver’s fees must be reasonable. *See In re San Vicente Med.*
10 *Partners Ltd.*, 962 F.2d 1402, 1409 (9th Cir. 1992).

11 As set forth in the Court’s prior fee orders, *see, e.g.*, ECF No. 1756, the
12 Court will assess the reasonableness of the requested fees using the factors
13 enumerated in *Sec. & Exch. Comm’n v. Fifth Avenue Coach Lines*, 364 F. Supp.
14 1220, 1222 (S.D.N.Y. 1973) and *In re Alpha Telecom, Inc.*, 2006 WL 3085616, at
15 *2–3 (D. Or. Oct. 27, 2006). Those factors include: (1) the complexity of the
16 receiver’s tasks; (2) the fair value of the receiver’s time, labor, and skill measured
17 by conservative business standards; (3) the quality of the work performed,
18 including the results obtained and the benefit to the receivership estate; (4) the
19 burden the receivership estate may safely be able to bear; and (5) the
20 Commission’s opposition or acquiescence. *See Fifth Avenue Coach Lines*, 364 F.
21 Supp. at 1222; *Alpha Telecom*, 2006 WL 3085616, at *2–3.

22 **III. DISCUSSION**

23 **A. Complexity of Tasks**

24 **1. Receiver**

25 The Court finds that the tasks performed by the Receiver during the
26 Application Period were moderately complex. The Receiver undertook the
27 following tasks during the relevant period:

- 28 - handling general administrative issues, including reviewing mail, email,

- 1 and other correspondence directed at the Receivership Entities;
- 2 - administering the bank accounts of the Receivership Entities;
- 3 - reviewing and approving expenditures;
- 4 - maintaining and updating the Receiver's website with case information,
documents, and filing inquiries;
- 5 - preparing Receiver's Twenty-Ninth interim report (ECF No. 1748);
- 6 - managing and overseeing the GPs' operations and real properties;
- 7 - managing and overseeing Western's operations;
- 8 - performing the accounting functions of the Receivership Entities;
- 9 - managing and overseeing tax reporting for Receivership Entities;
- 10 - managing and overseeing GP operational bills, loan payments, and cash
management;
- 11 - obtaining listing agreements and marketing properties for sale with
brokers;
- 12 - analyzing, negotiating, and accepting purchase offers;
- 13 - conducting investor votes;
- 14 - closing property sales;
- 15 - sending monthly case update reports to investors listing major legal
filings, property sales activity, court rulings, tax, and other information;
- 16 - listing and responding to sales activity on the various properties;
- 17 - filing motions to sell properties;
- 18 - responding to investor inquiries about their distributions; and
- 19 - sending updated distributions to investors.

19 ECF No. 1758 at 3–4.

20 **2. Allen Matkins**

21 The Court finds that the tasks performed by Allen Matkins during the
22 Twenty-Fifth Application Period were somewhat complex. Counsel undertook the
23 following tasks during this period:

- 24 - addressing a notice from the San Diego County Probation Department
25 that WFP Receivership had potentially been the victim of an identity
26 theft-related crime;
- 27 - preparing the Receiver's Twenty-Ninth interim report (ECF No. 1748);
- 28 - sales of receivership properties including the Yuma properties and
Washoe III via the Modified Orderly Sale Process;

- 1 - addressing unique issues with investor distributions, preparing monthly
2 case updates to investors, and responding to several direct inquiries
3 from investors or their counsel regarding distributions;
- 4 - advising the Receiver regarding the order granting the motion to close
5 the post-judgment receivership and communicated with the post-
6 judgment receiver regarding disbursement of the remaining funds to the
7 Receiver
- 8 - assisting the Receiver in preparing his Twenty-Eighth Interim Fee (ECF
9 No. 1743).

10 ECF No. 1759 at 3-4.

11 **3. Duffy**

12 The Court finds that the tasks performed by Duffy during the Application
13 Period were somewhat complex. Accountants undertook the following tasks
14 during this period:

- 15 - engaging in communication and meetings with the Receiver with
16 respect to the receivership, including time spent in response to a
17 Franchise Tax Board Notice that was received for Western;
- 18 - preparing 2018 Form 1096 and 1099s for the Receivership entities by
19 verifying accounting fees, inputting of the 2018 Form 1099 amounts
20 and verifying all other informational data included on the form, such as
21 names, addresses, and ID numbers for the receivership entities,
22 reviewing 1099 recipient's names, addresses, and ID numbers; and
23 electronic filing of the 1099s for the receivership entities
- 24 - preparing 2018 income tax returns for Western, WFP Receivership by
25 processing the initial receipt of the Western books and records,
26 formatting and organizing the files with the current year data, verifying
27 cash receipts and disbursements for the year and scanning detail for
28 reporting accuracy and consistency, checking balance sheet account
balances variances compared to prior year, and reviewing input sheets
of information entered into Lacerte;
- manager level review and verification of reporting accuracy,
formatting, and adherence to current federal and state corporate tax
laws;

- 1 - staff and manager communication as needed to answer return
- 2 discrepancies or additional information needed to complete the tax
- 3 return;
- 4 - partner level review and verification of reporting accuracy, formatting,
- 5 and adherence to current federal and state corporate tax laws;
- 6 - finalizing of tax return and accompanying letters and schedules;
- 7 - printing tax return copies for each of the receivership entities and for
- 8 government filing;
- 9 - electronic filing of the 2018 corporate returns;
- 10 - printing acceptance letters for the tax files to verify successful submittal
- 11 and receipt by government agencies.

12 ECF No. 1760 at 3-5.

13 **B. Fair Value of Time, Labor, and Skill**

14 The Receiver billed his time at \$247.50 per hour and the time of those
15 working for him at \$180.00 per hour, resulting in a blended rate of \$188.47 per
16 hour during the Twenty Fifth Application Period. ECF No. 1758 at 5-6. Allen
17 Matkins billed its time at \$256.50 – \$517.50 per hour. ECF No. 1759-1, Ex. A.
18 Duffy Kruspodin billed its time at an hourly rate of \$70 to \$400 per hour resulting
19 in a blended rate of \$264.33 per hour. ECF No. 1760-2 at 2, Ex. B. Furthermore,
20 Duffy applied a 10% discount to the blended rate resulting in a blended rate of
21 \$237.90 per hour. *Id.*

22 The Court continues to find, as it has in previous fee orders, that the rates
23 charged by the Receiver, Allen Matkins, and Duffy Kruspodin are comparable to
24 rates charged in this geographic area and therefore represent a fair value of the
25 time, labor, and skill provided.

26 **C. Quality of Work Performed**

27 The Court finds that the quality of work performed by the Receiver, Allen
28 Matkins, Duffy Kruspodin, and Holley Diggs to be above average. The Receiver
has, and continues to, competently operate the Receivership as evidenced by

1 Receiver's Twenty-Ninth Interim Report, ECF No. 1748, while at the same time
2 marshalling assets to support its continued financial integrity. These actions
3 benefit all investors. The Receiver and his counsel have complied with the Court's
4 orders and have made every effort to protect investors' interests in the GP
5 properties during the pendency of this litigation.

6 The Court finds the quality of work performed by Duffy to be satisfactory.
7 The Court has received no complaint that Duffy's tax preparation activities have
8 been deficient.

9 **D. Receivership Estate's Ability to Bear Burden of Fees**

10 On August 30, 2016, the Court approved the Receiver's Modified Orderly
11 Sale Process, ECF No. 1359, and the use of the One Pot approach to distribute
12 receivership assets, ECF No. 1304 at 31. These actions were taken for the dual
13 purpose of increasing the value of the receivership estate by selling GP properties
14 and lowering administrative costs. *Id.* at 30.

15 Allen Matkins indicates that the receivership, as of December 31, 2019, held
16 approximately \$3.48 million in cash. ECF No. 1759 at 7. The Court finds that the
17 Receivership estate has sufficient ability to bear the instant fee requests.

18 **E. Commission's Opposition or Acquiescence**

19 While the Commission does not expressly approve of the fee applications as
20 reasonable, the Receiver represents that the Commission has expressed its non-
21 opposition to the fee applications. ECF No. 1759 at 7. The Court will accept this
22 representation. Considering the above five factors together, and considering that
23 "[i]nterim fees are generally allowed at less than the full amount," *Alpha Telecom*,
24 2006WL 3085616, at *2-3, the Court awards fees and expenses as follows:

25 **IV. CONCLUSION**

26 Considering the above five factors taken together, and considering that
27 "[i]nterim fees are generally allowed at less than the full amount," *Alpha Telecom*,
28 2006 WL 3085616, at *2-3, the Court awards fees and costs as set forth in the

1 following table:

2 Applicant	3 Fees Allowed	4 % of Fees Incurred ¹	5 Costs Allowed	6 % of Costs Requested
7 Receiver	\$14,445.00	80%	\$263.12	100%
9 Allen Matkins	\$3,257.00	80%	\$171.38	100%
10 Duffey	\$10,515.24	100%	-	-

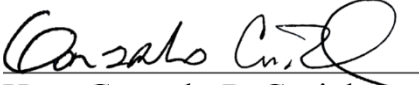
11 **V. ORDER**

12 After a review of the parties’ submissions, the record in this matter, and the applicable law, and for the foregoing reasons, **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that:

- 13 1. The Receiver’s Thirtieth Interim Fee Application, ECF No. 1758, is **GRANTED**;
- 14 2. Allen Matkins’ Thirtieth Interim Fee Application, ECF No. 1759, is **GRANTED**.
- 15 3. Duffy’s Eleventh Interim Fee Application, ECF No. 1760, is **GRANTED**.

16 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

17 Dated: June 2, 2020

18 
 19 Hon. Gonzalo P. Curiel
 20 United States District Judge

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28 ¹ The Court includes the percentage of fees *incurred* rather than a percentage of the fees requested, given that the Receiver and Allen Matkins request only a percentage of their actual fees.